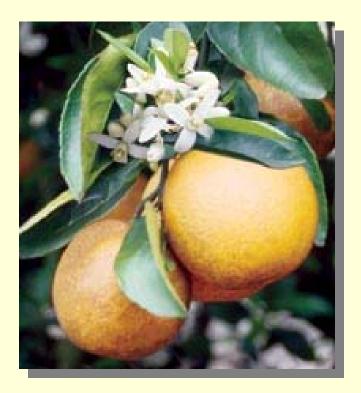
Florida's Citrus Health Management Program



Tim Schubert, Ph.D. Gordon Bonn, Ph.D. Plant Pathologists Division of Plant Industry

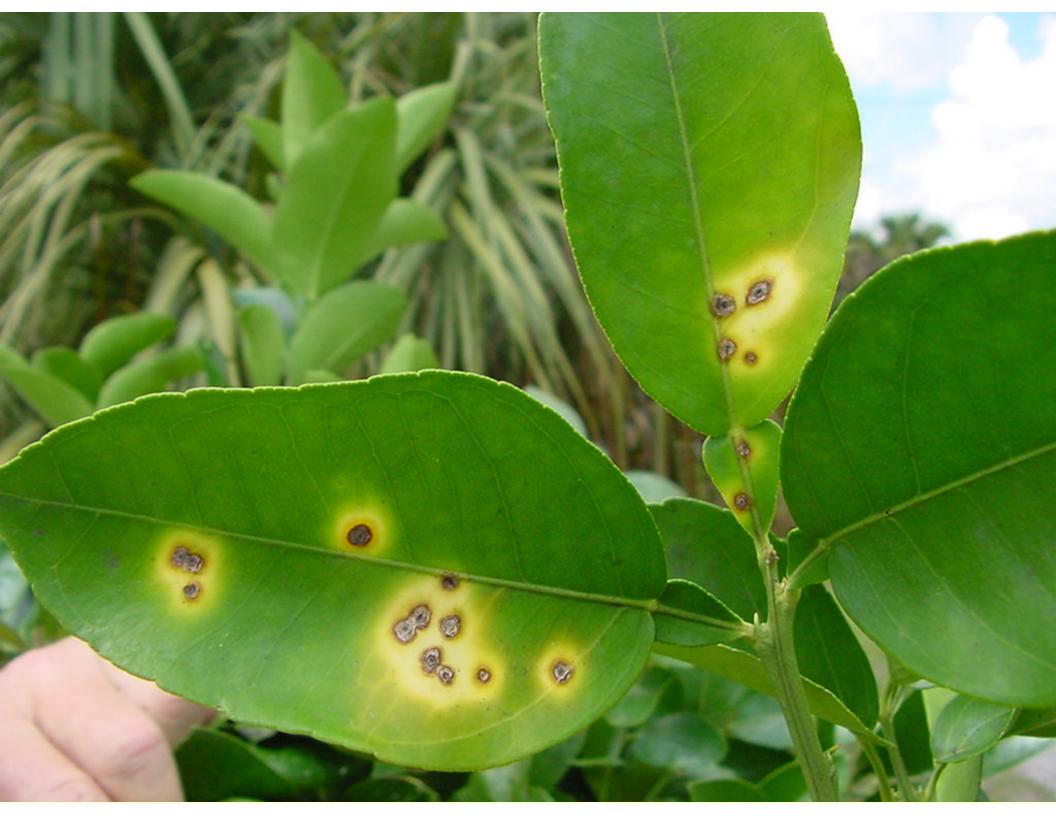
For 10 years, we've been showing you canker lesions like these ...



Severe Canker – Should be detected in the filed.







Now, this is what graders will be looking for ...

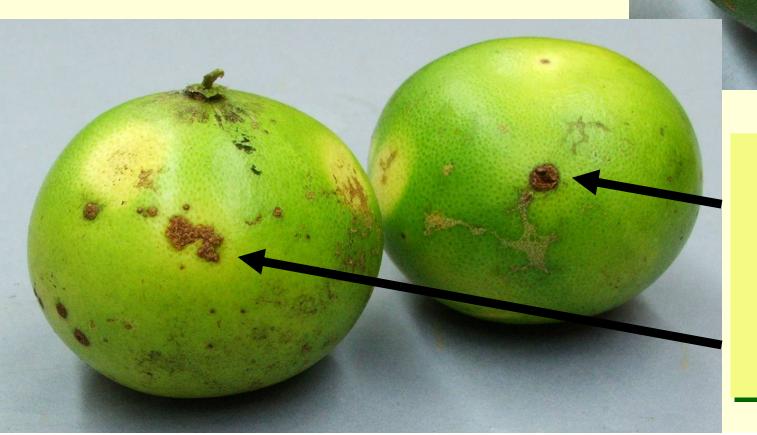


These should be detected in field survey, never enter the packinghouse These might be overlooked in field survey, and are more likely to enter the packinghouse

What fruit graders most likely will be looking for

Ample foliar symptoms would accompany this

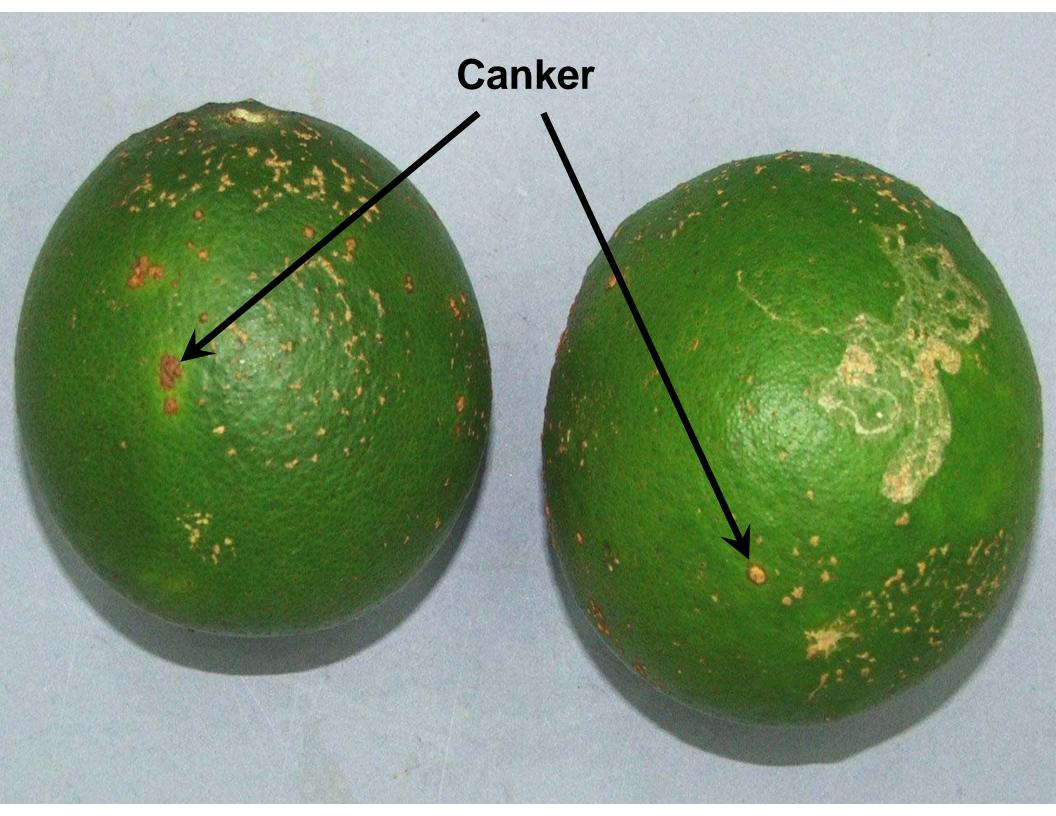
Smaller lesions (orange) are younger, formed later in the expansion phase of fruit growth. They can be difficult to see.

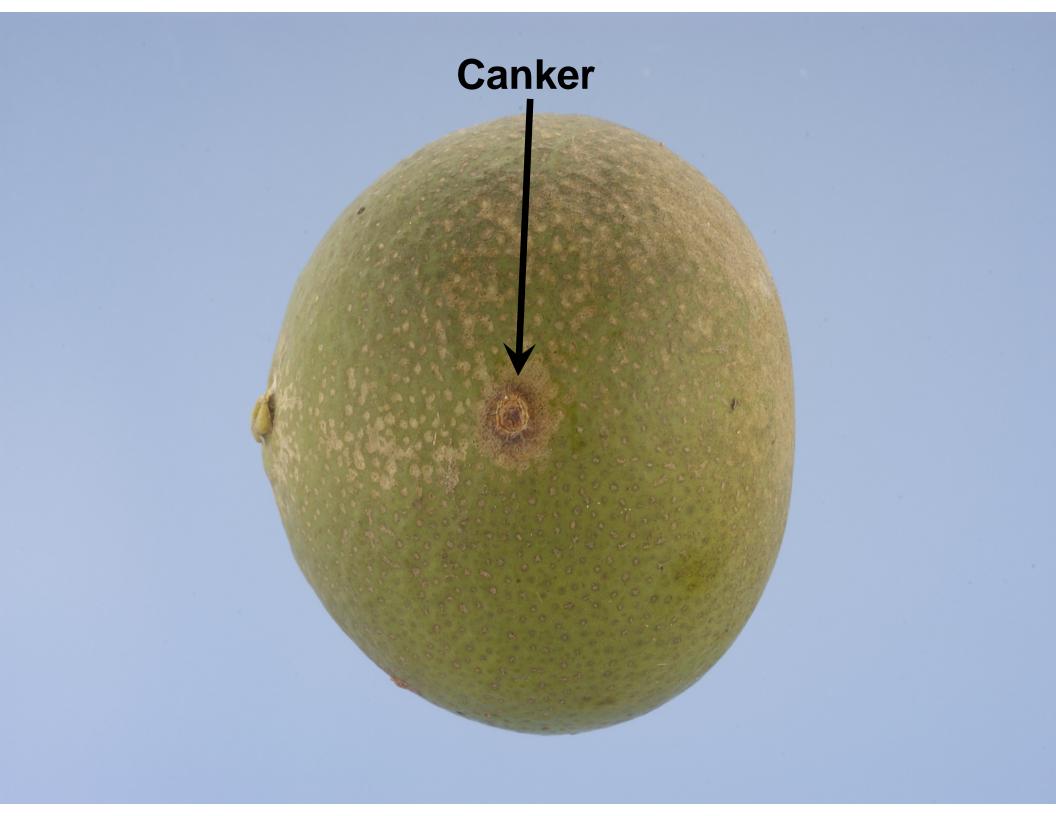


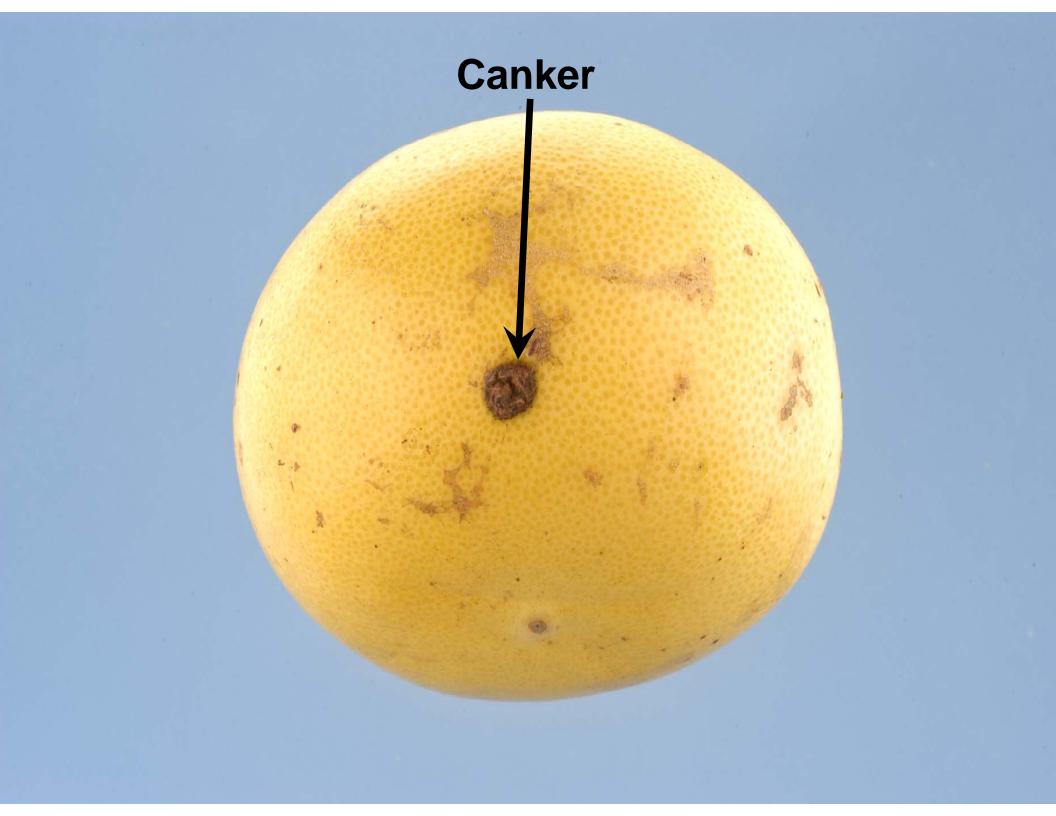
Larger lesions (grapefruit) formed early in growing season, and are much easier to see. Older lesion - easy to see Younger lesion difficult to see

> Different aged / sized lesions can occur on the same fruit

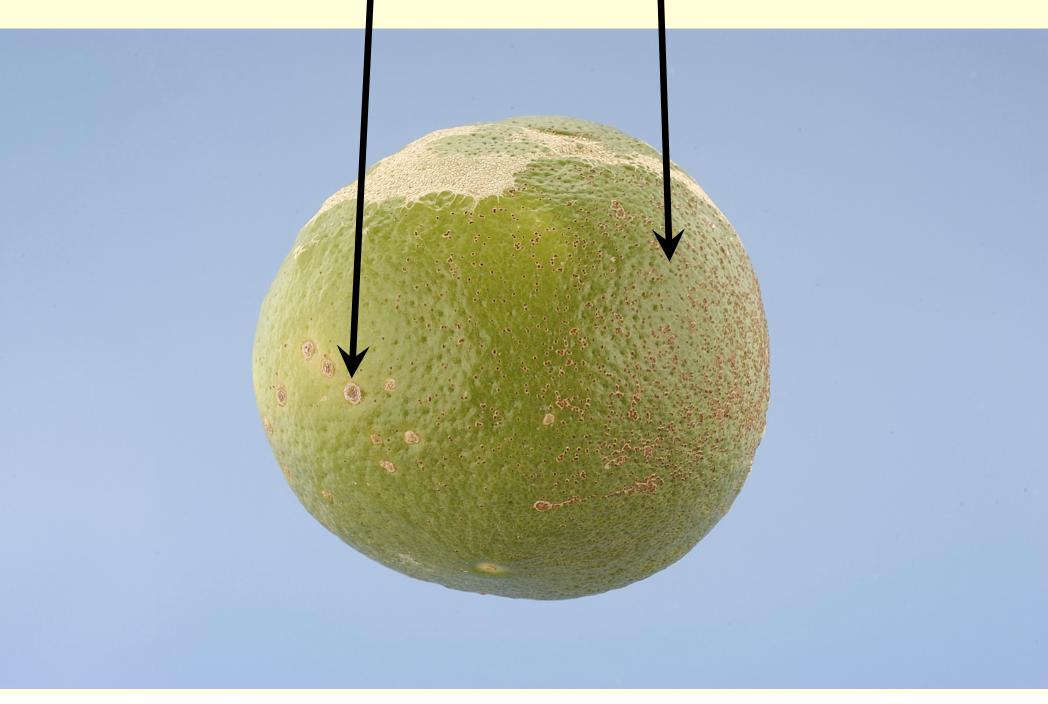








Canker & Melanose



Alternaria



Alternaria Close Up

Alternaria

Canker



Anthracnose





Mechanical Injury



Mechanical Injury



Leafminer

